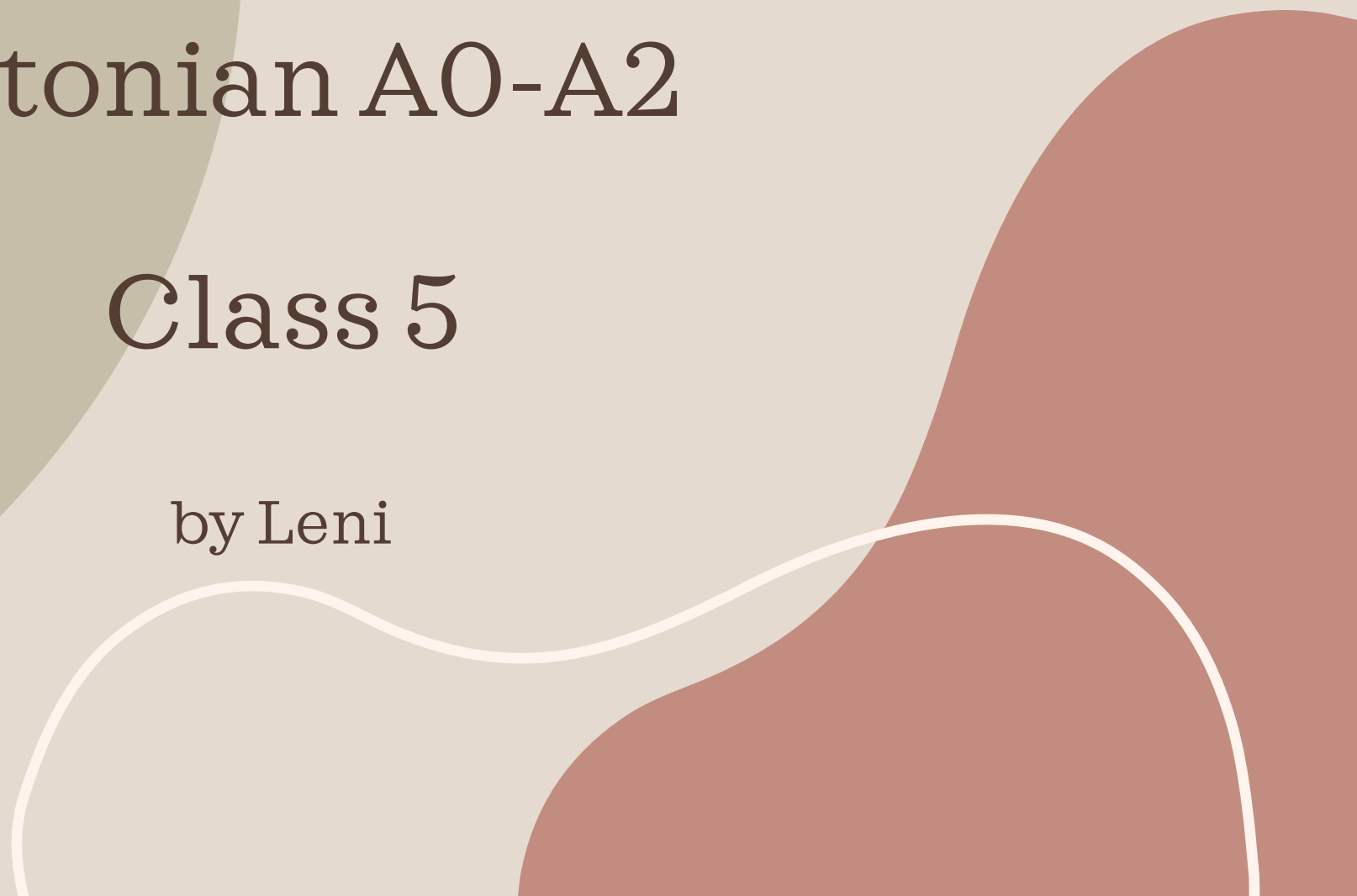




Estonian A0-A2

Class 5

by Leni



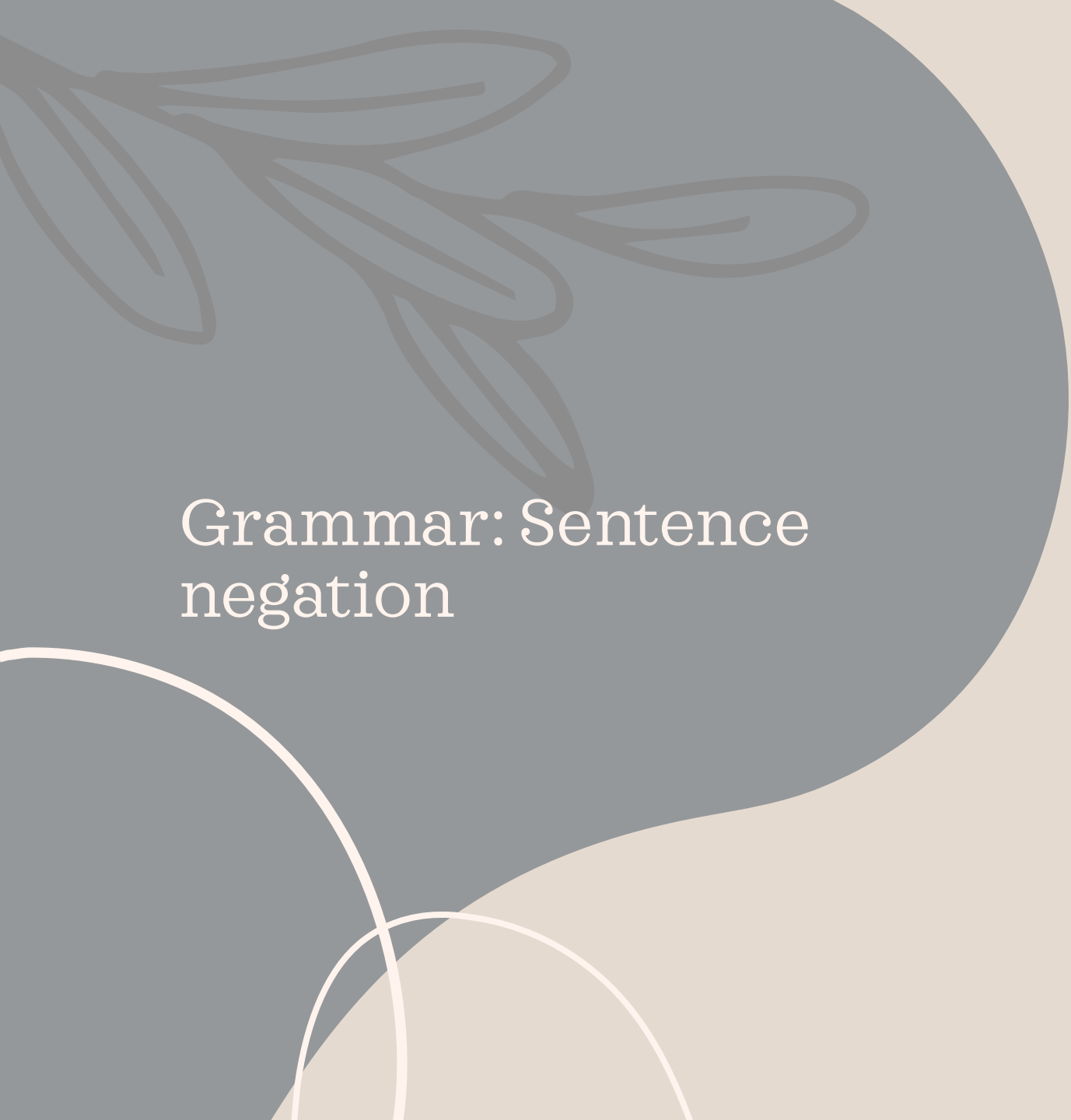


Today's topics

- Quick recap from past lesson
- Grammar:
 - Sentence Negation
- Vocabulary:
 - Food
 - Expressions with food
- Writing/Reading
- Next class' topics
- Questions/Feedback

Quick recap (grammar)

- Past simple in Estonian is made by using different version of morpheme –s.
- If it's not 3rd person: verb stem+morpheme –si-+pronoun ending
- There are **exceptions**, like verbs with double vowel in stem (II type) and tegema/pidama (III type).
- II type: verb stem w/ shortened vowel+ -si- (-s/-is for 3rd person)+ pronoun ending
- Ex: laul/ma-laul/an-laul/si/n
Keeldu/ma-keeldu/b-keeldu/s



Grammar: Sentence negation

- Works same way as in English and Finnish
- There are different ways to express the negation depending on the time tense (4)
- But we will only cover 2 of them: present and past simple

Negation in present tense

- Ei+ verb stem + (da-infinitive)
- Da-infinitive: often verb stem+ -ta/-da, but it's actually very intuitive!
- Some verbs don't even use the da-infinitive at all, instead they just use the stem (see examples on next slide)
- I highly recommend using Sõnaveeb to check

- Ex:

Sõitma-sõida (to drive)

Saama-saada (to get)

Olema-olla (to be)

Minema-minna (to go)

Kuulma- kuulda (to hear)

More examples

- Tead/ma (to know) -> undergoes consonant gradation d-0

Ma tean. -I know

Ma ei tea. - I don't know

- Jooma (to drink):

Ta joob. - He/she drinks/is drinking

Ta ei joo. - He/she is not drinking

More examples

- **Kuula/ma** (to listen) (NB! Do not confuse it with "kuulma", it means "to hear")

Nad kuulavad. - They listen

Nad ei kuula.- They are not listening/ They don't listen

- **Õpetama** (to teach)

Sa õpetad. - You are teaching/ You teach

Sa ei õpeta. - You are not teaching

If you want to say that you don't want to do something or use multiple verbs in present

- Ei+ verb stem of first verb + da-infinitive of second verb
- Generally the rule works if you want to make a complex negated sentence with more than one verb
- Ex:

Ma ei taha seda juua. - I don't want to drink this/that.

Sa ei taha sinna minna. - You don't want to go there.

Kui sa ütled, et see asi seal on nii halb, siis ma ei soovi seda selga proovida.- If you say, that this thing there is so bad, then I don't wish/don't want to try it on

Think you got it? Try to answer these:

- Negate these verbs:

Tantsi/ma

Soovi/ma

Meeldi/ma

Answer:

- Ei tantsi
- Ei soovi
- Ei meeldi

- Da-infinitive:

- Tantsida
- Soovida
- meeldida

Negating in past simple tense

- Ei+ verb stem+ -nud

- Ex:

Taht/ma-taha/n-**ei taht/nud**- to want-I want- I didn't want

Soovi/ma-soovi/d-**ei soovi/nud**- to wish/to want- you wish/want- you didn't want/wish

Vocabulary: Overall categories of food

- Toit- food
- Köögiviljad- vegetables
- Puuviljad- fruits
- Liha- meat
- Kala- fish
- Piimatooted- dairy
- Juust- cheese
- Mereannid- seafood
- Pähklid- nuts
- Munad- eggs



Vocabulary: types of meat

- Kanaliha- poultry
- Veiseliha- beef
- Kalkuniliha- turkey meat
- Lambaliha-lamb meat
- Hakkliha- minced meat/ground meat
- Sojaliha- soy meat
- Küülikuliha- rabbit meat
- Hirveliha- venison



Vocabulary: dairy

- Jogurt- yoghurt
- Piim- milk
- Kohuke- a cottage cheese based dessert covered in chocolate
- Kodujuust- cottage cheese
- Hapukoor- sour cream
- Kohupiim- curd
- Või- butter
- Rõõsk koor- heavy cream (20%-30% fat)
- Kohvikoor- coffee cream (up to 15% fat)

This is kohuke btw



Vocabulary: common vegetables

- Kartul- potato
- Porgand- carrot
- Punapeet/peet- beetroot
- Sibul- onion
- Kurk- cucumber
- Kapsas- cabbage
- Kõrvits- pumpkin
- Paprika- bell pepper
- Tomat- tomato
- Hernes- pea
- Redis- radish



Vocabulary: common fruits

- Banaan- banana
- Õun- apple
- Pirn- pear
- Apelsin- orange
- Maasikas- strawberry
- Viinamarjad- grapes
- Arbuus- watermelon
- Virsik- peach
- Ploom- plum



Vocabulary: Drinks

- Tee- tea
- Kohv- coffee (like the instant coffee type or coffee in general)
- Mahl- juice
- Karastusjook- soft drink
- Limonaad- lemonade
- Alkohol- alcohol
- Vesi- water
- Energiajook- energy drink
- Kakao- kinda like hot chocolate
- Maitsestatud vesi- flavoured water



Useful expressions with food

- Minu lemmiktoit on... - My favourite food is ...
- Minu lemmikjook on...- My favourite drink is..
- Mul on allergia vastu. - I have allergies towards ...
- Ma olen taimetoitlane. - I am vegetarian
- Kas siin on ... sees?- Is there ... in this?
- Ma ei talu - I'm ... intolerant
- Ma tahaksin/sooviksin tellida- I would like/would like to order..
- Mulle ei meeldi... - I don't like ...
- Mulle meeldib... - I like..

Some more expressions

- Ma ei söö.- I don't eat...
- See maitseb hästi/halvasti. - It tastes good/bad
- Ma olen näljane/janune. - I'm hungry/thirsty
- Mis täna söögiks on?- What's today for lunch/dinner?

Writing/Reading (5 min)

- Task: Read this short text and answer the questions
- Keitlin armastab puuvilju. Iga päev sööb ta vähemalt 5 portsjonit puuvilju. Tema lemmikpuuviljad on ploom ja virsik. Ta ei ole väga valiv sööja, aga talle ei meeldi eriti liha süüa. Ta ei ole taimetoitlane. Iga hommik sööb ta kaerahelbeputru ploomitükkidega ning joob piima.
- Mis on Keitlini lemmikpuuviljad? (What are Keitlin's favorite fruits?)
- Kas Keitlin on taimetoitlane? (Is Keitlin a vegetarian?)

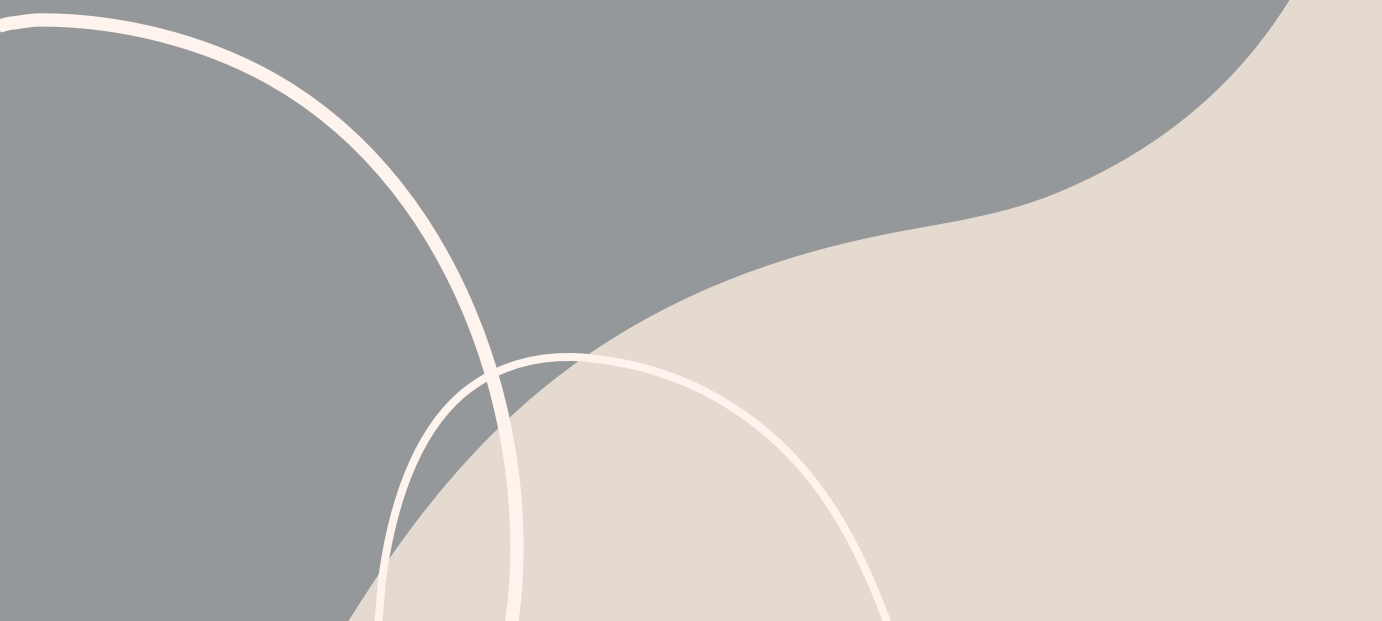


Next class topics:

- **Grammar:**
- Repeating grammar points from Class 1
- **Vocabulary:**
- Shopping
- Adjectives (appearance, patterns on clothes, etc.)
- Writing task
- Questions

A stylized, dark grey leaf graphic with several pointed leaves, located in the upper left corner of the slide.

Questions?

An abstract graphic consisting of a large, dark grey circle on the left side of the slide, and a large, light beige circle on the right side. The two circles overlap in the center. In the bottom left corner, there are two thin, white, overlapping circular lines.